8/18/77 [1]

Folder Citation: Collection: Office of Staff Secretary; Series: Presidential Files; Folder: 8/18/77 [1]; Container 37

To See Complete Finding Aid:

 $\underline{http://www.jimmycarterlibrary.gov/library/findingaids/Staff_Secretary.pdf}$

WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIES)

	WITHDRAWAL SHEET (PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIES)		
FORM OF DOCUMENT	CORRESPONDENTS OR TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
memo w/	From Brzezinski to The President (3 pp.)re: Schedule Clarifications (2 copies)/enclosed in Hutcheson to Brzezinski 8/18/77 opued por RAC, 2/1//3	8/16/77	A
memo w/att.	From Brzezinski to The President (2 pp.)re: Correspondence with President Siad of Semalia qued pr RAC, 2/1//3	8/18/77	A
FILE LOCATION			

ILE LOCATION

Carter Presidential Papers- Staff Offices, Office of the Satff Sec- Pres. Handwritng File 8/18/77 [1] Box 44

ESTRICTION CODES

- A) Closed by Executive Order 12356 governing access to national security information.
 B) Closed by statute or by the agency which originated the document.
 C) Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in the donor's deed of gift.

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

August 18, 1977



MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM:



Summarizing the Bert Lance analysis I wish to call your attention to the following:

- The letter of transmittal from the Comptroller setting out his procedures, matters not completed or covered in the report and four basic conclusions.
- The detailed report in which he sets out all pertinent information concerning thirteen specific allegations which have been reported in the press. The report of each of these items is set forth in three divisions: caption; factual information; and conclusion.
- A supplementary summary which I have prepared and which simply presents the information and conclusions of the Comptroller in a somewhat different manner, attempting to emphasize the information and conclusions which appear to me to be most significant.
- A memorandum from me giving a more detailed analysis concerning the Calhoun National Bank overdraft question.
- A memorandum relating to the continuing investigation concerning the use of the National Bank of Georgia airplane and related entertainment expenses (one of those items not reported upon at this time by the Comptroller).

I also wish to emphasize that the internal investigation of the Comptroller's office is continuing and presumably will continue for another three or four weeks, but call your attention to his statement in the letter of transmittal which appears to almost completely absolve Bert Lance himself from any possible involvement.

> **Electrostatic Copy Made** for Preservation Purposes

MEMORANDUM OF INFORMATION FOR THE FILE

DATE

August 18, 1977

AND STREET OF THE STREET OF TH

PREL PRIVE

LEFTER, MEMO, ETC.

TO:

FROM:

SUBJECT:

President's Reading Copy of Statement on Bert Lance

RECEIVED SEP 3 1977 CHITRAL FILES

CORRESPONDENCE FILED

PRESIDENTIAL HANDWRITING FILE

RE: BERT LANCE MATTER

A review of the Comptroller's report of August, 1977, reached four basic conclusions which are set out in the letter of transmittal:

A further analysis of this detailed report also shows the following conclusions in the thirteen specific allegations which were investigated and analyzed.

- 1. In the matter involving Mr. Lance not filing certain required banking reports with his banks, relating to his personal loans and interests elsewhere, the Comptroller stated that the corrective action in this type of situation would be for the Comptroller to direct that such reports be filed forthwith.
- 2. In connection with the Comptroller's analysis of the recurring pattern of shifting bank relationships and personal borrowing, he stated that this raises unresolved questions of what constitutes acceptable banking practices generally, and indicated that a review of the current laws and regulations would be desirable.
- determined that this was an instance of unsafe and unsound banking practices relative to it's officers, directors and their families (and in some instances constituted loans in excess of permissible limits). The overdraft practice was corrected pursuant to a written agreement between the bank and the Comptroller. After its earlier examination, the Comptroller referred any questionable matters to the Justice Department which extensively reviewed it in 1976. The matter was reviewed by the Fraud Section of the Criminal Division of the Department, by the United States Attorney for the Northern District of Georgia, and ultimately by the Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Criminal Division. Justice determined that no prosecution or other action was warranted and closed its file.
 - 4. Except as outlined above, the Comptroller found no violation of applicable laws or regulations, or improprieties, relating to loans or deposit accounts or any other matter.

RE: BERT LANCE MATTER

The following are pertinent facts concerning allegations relating to

Bert Lance's use of the airplane owned by the National Bank of Georgia. As

of the time when the Comptroller of the Currency is releasing his report con
cerning Bert Lance, the examination of all pertinent records, etc., had not

been completed; and therefore a final report on this particular matter has

not yet been rendered.

It is apparent that Bert Lance used this airplane extensively and also incurred other expenses, which both the bank and he have attributed to entertainment and business solicitation on behalf of the bank.

Attached is a copy of a letter to the Comptroller of the Currency dated

August 10, 1977, from officers and directors of the bank relating to this matter.

It is presumed that, if the Comptroller of the Currency decides to proceed further with this matter after examining all of the records, he well might ask for additional documentation or other proof relating to the business relevancy of some of these trips and expenditures. However, it should be noted from this letter that the Board of Directors of the Bank "was aware of and encouraged Mr. Lance to use the aircraft in whatever way would benefit the bank in its promotion of state-wide agri-business development, increased correspondent bank relationships, and multi-bank holding company possibilities". Without trying to prejudge the outcome of this inquiry, it would appear that:

- 1. Bert Lance had very broad discretion in the use of this airplane and in the incurring of related entertainment expenses.
- 2. Should it be determined that some of these trips or entertainment expenses are not properly chargeable to the bank as a deductible business expense, the primary adjustment would be by requiring an amendment to income tax returns of the bank and/or Mr. Lance, and/or possible billing by the bank to Mr. Lance for some portion of these expenses.

After completion of the Comptroller's inquiry, should the matter then be subjected to review for income tax purposes, it probably would take several months to complete such a study and analysis.

Following are pertinent facts concerning allegations relating to overdrafts at the Calhoun National Bank in 1974 with reference to the Bert Lance campaign for governor of Georgia.

According to the full field investigation report of the FBI in January of 1977, the following facts appear to be particularly pertinent.

- 1. The TBL operating account was overdrawn, from time to time, between January 8, 1974, and December 16, 1974: a maximum of \$76,420 on March 16, 1974; \$21,226 on June 25, 1974; and thereafter a nominal amount less than \$500.
- 2. The Bert Lance Campaign Committee account was overdrawn, from time to time, from May 16, 1974, to December 16, 1974: \$99,529 on July 1, 1974; \$72,053 on July 8, 1974; and the largest amount of \$152,161 on December 16, 1974.
- 3. Throughout this period of time the bank held an unlimited guarantee of the overdrafts from Bert Lance, and also Lance had on deposit at all times at least the sum of \$110,000 as evidenced by a savings certificate of the bank. (Also, although not indicated by the FBI report, Mr. Lance and Calhoun Bank officials advise that at all times he also had on deposit in his other accounts a sum in excess of \$100,000.)
- 4. These matters were reviewed and acted upon by the following: the attorney for the Enforcement and Compliance Section of the Comptroller of the Currency; the attorney for the Fraud Section, Criminal Division, Department of Justice; the attorney for the Division of Enforcement and Compliance, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Department of the Treasury; the chief of the Fraud Section, Criminal Division, Department of Justice; and the United States Attorney for the Northern District of Georgia.

 The apparent purpose of these reviews was to determine if there should be criminal prosecutions of "possible violations" of the

page 2 Bert Lance Matter

Code Title 18, Section 610, 656, and 1005. The final determination was that there were no violations, and the matter was closed.

- 5. The Office of the Comptroller of the Currency took administrative action relative to these matters by entering into a formal agreement with the Calhoun National Bank for the purpose of prohibiting the bank from any further participation in any form by the bank in any campaign for political office whether by Mr. Lance or by any official or director of the bank, except as permitted by statute or ruling, and then only if the written approval of the Comptroller of the Currency was obtained.
- 6. In addition to the foregoing public officials who reviewed this matter, the following persons also concurred in the same conclusion: the Regional Administrator of National Banks, Sixth Regional District, Comptroller of the Currency, Department of the Treasury; and the Director of Enforcement and Compliance, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency. And also, according to a news story in The Washington Post on August 16, 1977, the assistant Attorney General in the Criminal Division of the Justice Department reviewed the handling of the case in December, 1976, after the file was closed by the U. S. District Attorney, and came to a similar conclusion as the other persons who had handled the matter.
- 7. Criticism by some of these public officials regarding this matter included such observations as: "irregularities at the Calhoun bank"; "no lawful wrongdoings on behalf of Mr. Lance or any of the bank's officers concerning the irregularities"; "no loss sustained by the bank"; "personal gaurantee on file with the bank which would cover..."; "where unit banking is required, as a general rule, bank audits uncovered sloppy bookkeeping"; "it is not at all uncommon for such examinations to uncover overdrafts in checking accounts that are maintained by bank officer(s) and that this type of thing is generally found in

small rural banks..."; "rural banks lacking .. sophistication";
"no intent to violate the law was found"; "no attempt to disguise,
hide or destroy the relevant records"; "no effort to cover-up
the bank's involvement in this matter"; "the bank has suffered no
loss in connection with advance payments for campaign expenses
and the honoring of hot checks"; "it is necessary to impress the
Board of the seriousness with which the (Comptroller's) Office
view the unsafe and unsound conduct demonstrated by the
handling of the campaign expenses"; (therefore the Comptroller
urged that the agreement between the Comptroller and the bank
referred to above, be entered into as a means of the Comptroller's
expressing his concern to the Board).

Mr. John G. Heimann Comptroller of the Currency Administrator of National Banks 490 L'Enfant Plaza East, S. W. Washington, DC 20219

Dear Mr. Heimann:

Enclosed is the special report as directed in your letter dated August 2, 1977, pursuant to 12 USC 161. We have expended every effort to furnish all requested information based on records and data available to us. The following schedules are enclosed:

Schedule A.	Aircraft Owned - January 1, 1975 to Present
Schedule B.	Aircraft Rental - January 1, 1975 to Present
Schedule C.	List of Flights Taken - Bank Owned or Leased Aircraft - January 1, 1975 to Present
Schedule D. I.	Expenses Paid to Vann Warren or Paid Through "Vann Warren - Aircraft Account #1-14-598-3" - January 1, 1975 to Present
Schedule D. II.	Other Aircraft Related Expenses Paid Directly by NBG Expense Check (Not Paid Through "Vann Warren - Aircraft Account #1-14-598-3"
Schedule D. III.	Aircraft Expenses Reimbursed to NBG - January 1

1975 to Present

It should be noted that certain information requested could not be ascertained from bank records. The information contained in Schedule C was obtained from daily flight tickets maintained by the pilot. You will note purpose codes indicated for commercial business, correspondent bank business, trust business and executive commuting, all of which are considered by The National Bank of Georgia to be legitimate bank expenses. Flights coded as "unknown" as to purpose of flight are presumed by us to be business related and legitimate bank expenses, but records are not sufficient to make a definite determination.

The expense amounts listed in Schedules D. I. and D. II. were obtained from bank records. While certain expense amounts could not be directly associated with specific flights, and detailed information describing the use of goods or services provided was not available, they are presumed by us to be legitimate business expenses. It should also be understood that the Board of Directors was aware of and encouraged Mr. Lance to use the aircraft in whatever ways would benefit the bank in its promotion of statewide agri-business development, increased correspondent bank relationships, and multi-bank holding company possibilities.

Please allow us to emphasize that in preparing this report we have provided fully all information now available to us. Your written request was much more definitive and in detail than had been the case during your examination last winter. This caused us to do much more extensive research and has caused us to obtain additional records and information from the pilot that were not in our possession at the time of your previous requests for similar information.

The undersigned attest to the truth and accuracy of this information as presented, to the best of our knowledge and belief.

Sincerely yours,

Robert P. Guyton

President and Chief Executive Officer

John H. Stembler

Chairman of the Board

Daniel B. Pattillo

Director

lex W. Smith

Director

RPG:kl Enclosures

CONFIDENTIAL THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

August 18, 1977

Zbig Brzezinski

The attached was returned in the President's outbox. It is forwarded to you for appropriate handling.

Rick Hutcheson

cc: Tim Kraft

RE: SCHEDULE CLARIFICATIONS





THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

Mr. President:

Tim Kraft opposes making a commitment for a Zayid visit at this time, pointing out that in the August 5 memo, Brzezinski questioned the need for the visit.

I am not submitting an August 15 memo from Brzezinski on the Zayid visit, as it adds little information to the attached August 16 memo.

Rick

THE WHITE HOUSE

1 A / A	C 1 1	1110	
VVA	5 H	ING:	$I \cap V$

ACTION	FYI	
		MONDALE
	T	COSTANZA
		EIZENSTAT
		JORDAN
		LIPSHUTZ
		MOORE
		POWELL
		WATSON

ENROLLED BILL AGENCY REPORT CAB DECISION
EXECUTIVE ORDER Comments due to Carp/Huron within 48 hours; due to
Staff Secretary next day

	FOR STAFFING
	FOR INFORMATION
V	FROM PRESIDENT'S OUTBOX
	LOG IN/TO PRESIDENT TODAY
	IMMEDIATE TURNAROUND

	ARAGON
	BOURNE
M	BRZEZINSKI
	BUTLER
	CARP
	H. CARTER
	CLOUGH
	FALLOWS
	FIRST LADY
	GAMMILL
	HARDEN
	HOYT
	HUTCHESON
	JAGODA
	KING

	KRAF'T
	LANCE
	LINDER
	MITCHELL
	POSTON
	PRESS
	B. RAINWATER
	SCHLESINGER
	SCHNEIDERS
	SCHULTZE
	SIEGEL
	SMITH
	STRAUSS
·	WELLS
	VOORDE

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

CONFIDENTIAL

August 16, 1977

MEMORANDUM FOR:

THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI 26.

SUBJECT:

Schedule Clarifications

1. You asked that two weeks be set aside in your schedule this fall, free of any visitors. I will work this out. Am I right in assuming that you may wish to take that time for the trip that you and I have on occasion discussed? (It looks Like Oct. 20 - 200.15)

Y	e	S	V	4-1-	No	
-	-	-			710	

2. As the enclosed sheet indicates, you did not check off on Jorgensen of Denmark and Zayid of United Arab Emirates. The recommendation to invite Jorgensen is based on the fact that he will be the head of the Council of the European Communities. My doubt is based on the fact that you have a heavy schedule already and that you saw him in London during the Summit.

The recommendation to invite Zayid is due to the fact that the UAE has been very sound and positive on oil prices and quite helpful to us. My doubt is due to the fact that you have met a lot of Arabs already and that nothing more is to be gained at this stage.

With respect to Boumediene of Algeria and Nouira of Tunisia, the disagreement between State and NSC on sequence can be explained as follows: Tunisia is more friendly to us and hence State favors inviting Nouira first; I favor inviting Boumediene first because Algeria is potentially much more important both economically and politically. Boumediene has been giving indications of some shift away from a radical position, and he could be quite helpful to you in regards both to the Middle Eastern problem and to African issues more generally. He is also more of a world statesman than Prime Minister Nouira (who is a subordinate of President Bourguiba).

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

Per; Rac Project

ESDN; NLC-126-8--11-1-7

BY 1<5 MARA DATE 2 6/13

CONFIDENTIAL

DECISIONS:

Jorgensen - invite for January	
postpone	
Zayid - invite during Spring of '78	
postpone	
Boumediene - invite during the first half of '78	
invite during second half of '78	alternate sk
Nouira - invite during first half of '78	
invite during second half of '78	

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

CAFTERMAL

STATE AND NSC RECOMMENDATIONS OF STATE/OFFICIAL VISITS FOR JANUARY TO JUNE, 1978

Europe

Prime Minister Jorgensen of Denmark (Official Visit) State and the NSC
recommend that he be invited for a visit in January when Jorgensen will be
the President of the Council of the European Communities, but I am doubtful.
INVITE HIM IN JANUARYOTHER
President Tito of Yugoslavia (State Visit) The Vice President has informall
invited him. It is recommended that we follow-up with an invitation from you.
APPROVE V OTHER_
President Ceausescu of Romania (State Visit) The Romanians are quite
anxious for an early meeting. You may recall there was general agreement when you met with Pungan.
APPROVE (State/NSC recommend) DISAPPROVE
Middle East
Durailant Zanid of the Huited Auch Eminetes Chate and the NGC recommend
President Zayid of the United Arab Emirates State and the NSC recommend that he be invited, but I am south let .
that he be invited, and the best fit.
APPROVE DISAPPROVE
President Boumediene of Algeria (State Visit) You asked him to consider
an early meeting with you and he is very much interested in such a meeting.
INVITE HIM FIRST HALF (NSC recommends) 7
Why.
SECOND HALF (State recommends)
Prime Minister Nouira of Tunisia (Official Visit) Nouira has accepted your
invitation.
INVITE HIM FIRST HALF (State recommends)
SECOND HALF(NSC recommends)

CONFIDENTIAL

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Date:

August 16, 1977

MEMORANDUM

FOR ACTION:

Tim Kraft - See attached

FOR INFORMATION:

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: Confidential Brzezinski memo dated 8/16/77 re Schedule

Clarifications.



YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:

TIME:

12:00 NOON

DAY:

Wednesday

DATE:

August 17, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:

X Your comments

Other:

STAFF RESPONSE:

____ I concur.

No comment.

Please note other comments below:

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.

If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)

WASHINGTON

Date:

August 16, 1977

MEMORANDUM

FOR ACTION:

Tim Kraft

FOR INFORMATION:

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: Confidential Brzezinski memo dated 8/16/77 re Schedule Clarifications.

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:

TIME:

12:00 NOON

DAY:

Wednesday

DATE:

August 17, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:

X Your comments

Other:

STAFF RESPONSE:

l concur.

No comment.

Please note other comments below

·并此地位为"特殊"的

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.

If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

CONFIDENTIAL

August 16, 1977

MEMORANDUM FOR:

THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI 25.

SUBJECT:

Schedule Clarifications

1. You asked that two weeks be set aside in your schedule this fall, free of any visitors. I will work this out. Am I right in assuming that you may wish to take that time for the trip that you and I have on occasion discussed? (It lades like Oct. 20 - vov. 15)

Y	e	S		No	

2. As the enclosed sheet indicates, you did not check off on Jorgensen of Denmark and Zayid of United Arab Emirates. The recommendation to invite Jorgensen is based on the fact that he will be the head of the Council of the European Communities. My doubt is based on the fact that you have a heavy schedule already and that you saw him in London during the Summit.

The recommendation to invite Zayid is due to the fact that the UAE has been very sound and positive on oil prices and quite helpful to us. My doubt is due to the fact that you have met a lot of Arabs already and that nothing more is to be gained at this stage.

With respect to Boumediene of Algeria and Nouira of Tunisia, the disagreement between State and NSC on sequence can be explained as follows: Tunisia is more friendly to us and hence State favors inviting Nouira first; I favor inviting Boumediene first because Algeria is potentially much more important both economically and politically. Boumediene has been giving indications of some shift away from a radical position, and he could be quite helpful to you in regards both to the Middle Eastern problem and to African issues more generally. He is also more of a world statesman than Prime Minister Nouira (who is a subordinate of President Bourguiba).

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

Per; Rac Project

ESDN; NLC-12C-8-41-1-7

BY 145 NARA DATE 2/6/13

DECISIONS:

Jorgensen - invite for January	
postpone	
Zayid - invite during Spring of '78	
postpone	
Boumediene - invite during the first half of '78	
invite during second half of '78	
Nouira - invite during first half of '78	
invite during second half of '78	

CONFIDENTIAL

STATE AND NSC RECOMMENDATIONS OF STATE/OFFICIAL VISITS FOR JANUARY TO JUNE, 1978

Europe

Europe	
Prime Minister Jorgensen of Denmark (Official Visit)	State and the NSC
recommend that he be invited for a visit in January when	Jorgensen will be
the President of the Council of the European Communitie	s, but I am sombiful.
INVITE HIM IN JANUARY OTHER	
President Tito of Yugoslavia (State Visit) The Vice P	
invited him. It is recommended that we follow-up with a	n invitation from you.
APPROVE OTHER	
President Ceausescu of Romania (State Visit) The Rom	manians are quite
anxious for an early meeting. You may recall there was	general agreement
when you met with Pungan.	
APPROVE (State/NSC recommend) DISAPP	
APPROVE_V_(State/NSC recommend) DISAPP	ROVE
Middle East	
Middle East	
President Zayid of the United Arab Emirates State and	d the NSC recommend
that he be invited, but I am doubtful.	
APPROVE DISAPPROVE	
Described Describes of Alassia (Chata Wieth)	
President Boumediene of Algeria (State Visit) You ask an early meeting with you and he is very much interested	
an early meeting with you and he is very much interested	in such a meeting.
INVITE HIM FIRST HALF(NSC recommends)	0 7
	Why.
SECOND HALF (State recommends)	
Prime Minister Nouira of Tunisia (Official Visit) Noui	ra has accepted your
invitation.	in the doop to a four
INVITE HIM FIRST HALF(State recommends)	why:
SECOND HALF(NSC recommends)	ww
TIMI TO THE TIME	
CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTIAL	8.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

SECRET XGDS(2)

August 18, 1977

SECRET

MEMORANDUM FOR:

THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI

2/24

SUBJECT:

Correspondence with President Siad of Somalia

President Siad sent back a letter with Ambassador Addou (Tab C) thanking you for the book of space photographs you had the Ambassador bring to him in June. He also praised your foreign policy and expressed hope for continuing improvement in US-Somali relations.

Everyone was at first inclined to think that President Siad's letter required no reply, since it is essentially a thank you note. State feels, however, that in light of the Somali invasion of Ethiopia, it would be good to seize the opportunity to reply to Siad's letter to deliver him a polite wristslapping and has drafted a letter designed to do this (Tab B). I am not sure that such a letter might not have a harsher effect than we want at the present time. If we want to convey a bit of coolness without getting into specifics, I suggest a letter acknowledging receipt of his and claiming political credit for the help Siad has received from the Saudis, French, and others. Since we have not given him anything, a purely negative response would be damaging to our efforts to detach Somalia from the Soviet Union; hence let us claim credit for the help that he has gotten from others, without directly giving any at this time. I feel this is right and more effective.

RECOMMENDATION:

That you sign the letter at Tab A.

Approve ____

Disapprove

eriginal to 2B

SECRET *CDS(2)

DECLASSIFIED

ESDN; NLC-126-8-41

BY 123 MARA DATE 256/13

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

Dear Mr. President:

Thank you for your kind letter of July 27 delivered by Ambassador Addou. I am gratified that you see a new and admirable spirit in American foreign policy.

We are revitalizing our relationship during a period of marked change in the region of the Horn of Africa and the Red Sea. As has been emphasized during the conversations with your delegation this past week, we are concerned that the nations of the area have the capability to defend their existing territory and that our efforts to that end contribute to regional peace and stability. Consequently, I would hope that your statesmanship and influence will help to bring about an early cessation of hostilities in the Ogaden and that a peaceful resolution of the dispute can be arranged. This would facilitate the strengthening of the ties between our two countries.

I look forward to the time when we personally may share our views on the pressing issues of our age. Until then I believe we are fortunate to be relying on such valued intermediaries as Ambassador Addou and Ambassador Loughran in the effort to draw our two nations and peoples closer together.

Timmy Carter

His Excellency Major General Mohamed Siad Barre President of the

Somali Democratic Republic Mogadiscio THE PRESIDENT MAS SEEN.

I HAVE REVIEWED THE REPORT OF
THE COMPTROLLER BOTH PERSONALLY AND
WITH WHITE HOUSE LEGAL COUNSEL
ROBERT LIPSHUTZ.

MY FAITH IN THE CHARACTER AND COMPETENCE OF BERT LANCE HAS BEEN RECONFIRMED. I CAN SEE NO OTHER CONCLUSION THAT CAN BE DRAWN FROM ANY OBJECTIVE ANALYSIS OF THESE FINDINGS.

FEW INDIVIDUALS IN OR OUT OF
GOVERNMENT HAVE EVER UNDERGONE SUCH
AN EXTENSIVE AND DETAILED INVESTIGATION
OF THEIR PERSONAL AND BUSINESS AFFAIRS
-- BY THE COMPTROLLER'S OFFICE, BY THE

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, AND TWICE BY SENATE COMMITTEE.

THERE ARE FEW IN THIS NATION IN ANY
FIELD WHO COULD UNDERGO SUCH AN
INVESTIGATION OF EXTENSIVE AND
COMPLICATED AFFAIRS AND COME UP
WITH AS CLEAN A BILL OF HEALTH AS
BERT LANCE.

Wo

Electrostatic Copy Made for Preservation Purposes

THIS PROCESS HAS NOT BEEN AN

EASY ONE FOR BERT OR THOSE CLOSE TO

HIM. BUT I THINK I SPEAK FOR HIM AND

HIS FAMILY AS WELL AS MYSELF WHEN I

SAY THAT THERE IS NO FEELING OF

BITTERNESS OR DEFENSIVENESS. WE

ALL RECOGNIZE THAT INTENSE SCRUTINY

IS A PART OF PUBLIC SERVICE.

WE ALL UNDERSTAND THAT IN OUR
UNDERSTANDABLY BIASED JUDGMENT

MISTAKES OR INACCURACIES HAVE OCCURRED,
THEY HAVE NOT BEEN INTENTIONAL OR
MOTIVATED BY ANY PERSONAL VENDETTA
AGAINST BERT LANCE OR THIS ADMINISTRATION
-- BUT ARE SIMPLY A RESULT OF THE
HUMAN FRAILTY THAT AFFLICTS US ALL
-- THOSE WHO REPORT AS WELL AS THOSE
WHO MAKE THE NEWS.

MR. PRESIDENT, THERE IS SOME RISK IN USING THIS PARAGRAPH. IF YOU DECIDE TO USE IT, DO NOT MAKE IT ANY STRONGER. IT IS VERY CAREFULLY WORDED.

Electrostatic Copy Made for Preservation Purposes

I WANT TO CONCLUDE BY THANKING
BERT LANCE FOR STANDING FIRM THROUGH
DIFFICULT TIMES DURING THE PAST SEVERAL
WEEKS AND FOR CONDUCTING HIMSELF IN
EVERY RESPECT AS A GENTLEMAN AND A
MAN OF INTEGRITY.

HE IS MY FRIEND, BUT THAT IS NOT IMPORTANT BECAUSE THE NATURE OF FRIENDSHIP IS THAT E WE LOVE OUR FRIENDS EVEN WHEN THEY HAVE DONE WRONG.

WHAT IS IMPORTANT IS THAT BERT LANCE HAS DONE NO WRONG AND THAT HIS SERVICES TO THIS ADMINISTRATION AND TO THE COUNTRY CAN AND SHOULD CONTINUE.

BERT LANCE ENJOYS MY COMPLETE
CONFIDENCE AND SUPPORT. I AM PROUD TO

Electrostatic Copy Made for Preservation Purposes

HAVE HIM AS A PART OF MY ADMINISTRATION.

AS HE HAS BEEN THROUGHOUT, BERT Ma La Common IS NOW AVAILABLE TO ANSWER ANY OUFSTIONS YOU MAY HAVE.

THE PRESIDENT DAS SUMM.

I HAVE REVIEWED THE REPORT OF THE COMPTROLLER
BOTH PERSONALLY AND WITH WHITE HOUSE LEGAL COUNSEL
ROBERT LIPSHUTZ.

MY FAITH IN THE CHARACTER AND COMPETENCE OF BERT LANCE HAS BEEN RECONFIRMED.

I CAN SEE NO OTHER CONCLUSION THAT CAN BE DRAWN FROM ANY OBJECTIVE ANALYSIS OF THESE FINDINGS.

FEW INDIVIDUALS IN OR OUT OF GOVERNMENT HAVE

EVER UNDERGONE SUCH AN EXTENSIVE AND DETAILED INVESTIGATION

OF THEIR PERSONAL AND BUSINESS AFFAIRS -- BY THE

COMPTROLLER'S OFFICE, BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, AND

TWICE BY SENATE COMMITTEE.

THIS PROCESS HAS NOT BEEN AN EASY ONE FOR BERT OR THOSE CLOSE TO HIM.

BUT I THINK I SPEAK FOR HIM AND HIS FAMILY

AS WELL AS MYSELF WHEN I SAY THAT WE ALL RECOGNIZE

THAT INTENSE SCRUTINY IS A LEGITIMATE PART OF PUBLIC SERVICE.

I WANT TO CONCLUDE BY THANKING BERT LANCE FOR
STANDING FIRM THROUGH DIFFICULT TIMES DURING THE PAST
SEVERAL WEEKS AND FOR CONDUCTING HIMSELF IN EVERY
RESPECT AS A GENTLEMAN AND A MAN OF INTEGRITY.

WHAT IS IMPORTANT IS THAT BERT LANCE IS A MAN OF COMPETENCE AND INTEGRITY AND HIS SERVICES TO THE COUNTRY CAN AND SHOULD CONTINUE.

BERT LANCE ENJOYS MY COMPLETE CONFIDENCE AND SUPPORT.

I AM PROUD TO HAVE HIM AS A PART OF MY ADMINSITRATION.

AS HE HAS BEEN THROUGHOUT, MR. LANCE IS NOW AVAILABLE TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS YOU MAY HAVE.

#

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE
COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS
WASHINGTON

August 18, 1977

C

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: Charlie Schultze CLS

Subject: Arthur Burns' Recent Commencement Speech on the Independence of the Federal Reserve

Arthur Burns has spent a large part of his life warning the public about the evils of inflation. During his period as Chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, he has come to the view that the Federal Reserve's independence is our main hope for avoiding the eventual economic and social ruin that he believes inflation would ultimately engender.

I would not regard his speech principally as a reaction to critical Administration comments on Federal Reserve policy this year. Burns has been concerned for some time about what he believes to be Congressional efforts to reduce the independence of the Fed. (He made another commencement speech on the same subject just a little over a year ago). For example, he has fought GAO audit of the Fed like a tiger, and he has been deeply worried about the "Federal Reserve Reform Act" introduced in this session of Congress by Henry Reuss.

Burns has an effective debating technique for dealing with critics of monetary policy. He encourages his audience to interpret minor disagreements about policy as major ideological issues, on which the critic is subtly characterized — through careful choice of language — as either naive, shortsighted, or malicious. Two quotes from his speech are illustrative:

- (1) "When the System's actions depart, as they occasionally have, from the way in which the Executive Branch would wish it to act, that is generally because the System tends to take a longer-range view of the Nation's welfare."
- (2) "..such proposals (to put the System under tighter rein) not infrequently come from individuals who are basically dissatisfied with what they regard as excessive Federal Reserve concern with battling inflation. The element of populism in all this is strong...."

Electrostatic Copy Made for Preservation Purposes

Another Burns' debating technique -- which you may have noted in our Quadriad lunches -- is to convert even modest criticism of Fed actions into wildly inflationary recommendations. An example from the speech:

"In a period of rising demand for funds, a determined effort by the System to keep interest rates down could quickly turn the Federal Reserve into something akin to the engine of inflation that it was during the early Korean War."

No one is proposing that the Fed peg interest rates at some fixed level. The disagreement is about such matters as a 6 vs. a 7 percent increase in the money supply.

There is one aspect of this speech that is a bit disturbing. In the past, Burns has said publicly that the Federal Reserve is obligated to promote the economic goals of the nation, as established by the Congress. He does not make an explicit statement about that issue in this speech, but the tone of the address is at some points almost defiant. For example, he states that "The Federal Reserve System, I assure you, will not be deterred by the drumbeat of dubious propositions concerning money and interest rates. We are determined to continue on a path of further gradual unwinding of the inflationary tendencies that have become so deeply embedded in our economic life."

An extreme view of the Federal Reserve's independence would be that it has the authority under law to decide for itself the priorities it should assign to competing economic goals, independently of the will of Congress. I might note, in this respect, that Burns used a Supreme Court analogy to describe the position of the Federal Reserve Board in his independence speech a year ago. If the Board were to state publicly that it had final authority to determine the national economic goals it should pursue, it would almost certainly find itself in hot water with the Congress. But without so stating, it can still move a long way in that direction.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

August 18, 1977

MEMORANDUM FOR:

The President

FROM:

Greg Schneiders Guy

SUBJECT:

The Western Forest Fires

Status

The only large fires continuing to burn are in Alaska and California. In California, the Marble-Cone fire near Big Sur has consumed 158,000 acres of forest but is very nearly under control. All of the other fires in that state are now contained.

There have been a total of 1392 fires since July 23, mostly caused by dry lightening storms coupled with the severe drought conditions. 390,000 acres have been affected at a total Federal-State suppression cost of \$50 million. At the height of the fire there were 10,000 fire fighters active in the state. The losses - federal, state and private - will run into the hundreds of millions of dollars. Outside of Santa Barbara no lives or structures have been seriously threatened.

Interagency and Federal-State Coordination

Coordination of the federal effort involving primarily the National Forest Service (Agriculture) and the Bureau of Land Management (Interior) and to a lesser extent five other agencies, is good. The Interagency Fire Control Center in Boise, Idaho coordinates fire suppression nationally. Within each state smaller interagency command centers are established and work reasonably well. More work is needed in this area.

Electrostatic Copy Made for Preservation Purposes

0

The State of California and the federal agencies are working well together. I met with Governor Brown and he is quite satisfied. Again, further improvements could be made in federal-state cooperation.

Reorganization

- The division of responsibility for federal lands among the Bureau of Land Management, U. S. Forest Service, U. S. Park Service and the Bureau of Indian Affairs leads to some unnecessary duplication and inefficiency, particularly in a crisis situation. I will be bringing this problem to the attention of OMB.
- 2. The forest fire situation is just another example of the need for a nationally standardized federal-statelocal-private disaster preparedness and response network to handle everything from transportation and industrial accidents up to nuclear disaster. I have begun working with Jack and Stu, Bardyl Tirana, Joel Soloman, FDAA and OMB on this problem.

Further Problems

We can expect soil erosion, crop damages, flooding and other problems this fall particularly if the area receives normal rainfall. An inspection of any dams of questionable stability in populated areas is in order. (I will look into this.) We are doing all that we legally can, which is not much, to aid in the prevention of these problems.

FEDERAL INVOLVEMENT IN FOREST FIREFIGHTING

<u>F</u>	Federal Lands	State Lands	Private Lands
Presuppression (Preparedness)	As much as necessary	\$20 million to be allocated among the 50 states (Clark McNarry Act 1924)	Whatever Clark McNarry funds the states make available
Suppression	As much as necessary (\$200 million - 1977	70% above a threshold based on past experience; 100% beyond second threshold (FDAA)	Pass through from states of FDAA funds
Emergency Rehabilitation (Erosions, Flooding, etc.)	As much as necessary through supplemental	\$300,000 appropriated, supplemental available - has been as much as \$65 million per year. (Flood Control Act - 1950, Sec. 216)	Pass through from states
Long-term Rehabilitation (Regeneration)	As much as necessary through supplemental	None	None

August 18, 1977

Secretary Blumenthal -

The attached was returned in the President's outbox. It is forwarded to you for appropriate handling.

Rick Hutcheson

cc: Tim Kraft
Jack Watson
Jim Fallows
Re: Presidential Welcome to IMF/IBRD Annual Meeting

Mr. President:

Tim recommends declining, to hold all available time for Congressional business.

NSC concurs with Secretary Blumenthal's recommendation.

Rick



THE PROSEDENT HAS SEEN.

THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY WASHINGTON

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

Subject: Presidential Welcome to IMF/IBRD Annual

Meetings

The world's financial leaders will convene in Washington on Monday, September 26, 1977 for the opening of the Annual Meetings of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank Group.

Every U.S. President has addressed one or more of the Annual Meetings to take place during his Administration, and the same is done in other host countries when the meetings are held outside the United States. This year Finance Ministers, Central Bank Governors, and officials from Economic Development Ministries from 131 nations will meet for a week of intensive discussion. I think it is important for you to maintain the tradition of a Presidential welcome and address the first Annual Meeting held during your Administration. A brief address would stress for our own citizens and for the world the importance which your Administration attaches to the International Financial Institutions.

Your address would be delivered at the Sheraton Park Hotel on September 26 between about 10:00 and 10:30 a.m. If you agree to speak, I will forward some of my own suggestions on what you might wish to say.

Approve

Disapprove____

Tentative out Letine see remarks

Electro static Copy Made for Preservation Purposes

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Date: August 15, 1977 **MEMORANDUM** FOR ACTION: FOR INFORMATION: seeattached Tim Kraft -Stu Eizenstat Jack Watson Charlie Schultze / concerno Zbig Brzezinski — Concur FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary SUBJECT: Blumenthal memo dated 8/15/77 re Presidential welcome to IMF/IBRD annual meetings YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY: TIME: 12:00 NOON DAY: Wednesday **DATE:** August 17, 1977 **ACTION REQUESTED:** _X_ Your comments Other: STAFF RESPONSE: ____ I concur. No comment. Please note other comments below:

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.

If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)

. Date: August 15, 1977

FOR ACTION: Tim Kraft

FOR INFORMATION: Stu Eizenstat Jack Watson Charlie Schultze Zbig Brzezinski

MEMORANDUM

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: Blumenthal memo dated 8/15/77 re Presidential

welcome to IMF/IBRD annual meetings

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:

TIME: 12:00 NOON

DAY: Wednesday

DATE: August 17, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:

_X Your comments

Other:

As Prendent has sans u he's "not look - for

STAFF RESPONSE:

I concur. Please note other comments below:

rave all available time for Congersianal business - recommend Use hold this appearance for we know year TH

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.

If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)



THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY WASHINGTON

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

Subject: Presidential Welcome to IMF/IBRD Annual

Meetings

The world's financial leaders will convene in Washington on Monday, September 26, 1977 for the opening of the Annual Meetings of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank Group.

Every U.S. President has addressed one or more of the Annual Meetings to take place during his Administration, and the same is done in other host countries when the meetings are held outside the United States. This year Finance Ministers, Central Bank Governors, and officials from Economic Development Ministries from 131 nations will meet for a week of intensive discussion. I think it is important for you to maintain the tradition of a Presidential welcome and address the first Annual Meeting held during your Administration. A brief address would stress for our own citizens and for the world the importance which your Administration attaches to the International Financial Institutions.

Your address would be delivered at the Sheraton Park Hotel on September 26 between about 10:00 and 10:30 a.m. If you agree to speak, I will forward some of my own suggestions on what you might wish to say.

W. Michael Blumenthal

X	FOR STAFFING
	FOR INFORMATION
	FROM PRESIDENT'S OUTBOX
	LOG IN/TO PRESIDENT TODAY
	IMMEDIATE TURNAROUND

ACTION	FYI	<u></u>	IMI
		MONDALE	
		COSTANZA	
	/	EIZENSTAT	
		JORDAN	
		LIPSHUTZ	
		MOORE	
		POWELL	
	/	WATSON	
		LANCE	
	1	SCHULTZE	

ENROLLED BILL
AGENCY REPORT
CAB DECISION
EXECUTIVE ORDER
Comments due to
Carp/Huron within
48 hours; due to
Staff Secretary
next day

	ARAGON
	BOURNE
/	BRZEZINSKI
	BUTLER
	CARP
	H. CARTER
	CLOUGH
	FALLOWS
	FIRST LADY
	HARDEN
	HUTCHESON
	JAGODA
	KING

X	KRAFT
	LINDER
	MITCHELL
	MOE
	PETERSON
	PETTIGREW
	POSTON
	PRESS
	SCHLESINGER
	SCHNEIDERS
	STRAUSS
	VOORDE
	WARREN

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

August 17, 1977

MEMORANDUM FOR:

RICK HUTCHESON

FROM:

CHRISTINE DODSON (Links

SUBJECT:

Presidential Address at Annual IMF/IBRD Meeting

The NSC staff concurs with Secretary Blumenthal's recommendation that the President address the annual meeting of the IMF and World Bank Group.

August 18, 1977

Jack A. Crockford:

The attached was returned in the President's outbox. It is forwarded to you for your information.

Rick Hutcheson

Re: Fish Kill at Lake Lanier Fish Hatchery

cc Frank Preso

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

August 17, 1977

cc: Cockford

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

.....

FROM:

Frank Press 7

SUBJECT:

Fish Kill at the Lake Lanier Fish Hatchery --

Letter from Jack Crockford

We have been looking into the Lake Lanier Fish Hatchery fish kill and have talked with experts in the field as well as the investigators in Georgia.

There appears to be no cause for alarm that the actual conditions which caused the trout fish kill at Lake Lanier Fish Hatchery are widespread. Only one of the 89 Federal fish hatcheries have reported a fish kill with manganese as cause — the Greer Ferry Federal Hatchery in Arkansas, as the Georgia investigators reported. This hatchery uses water drawn from a flooded area in which there had previously been strip mining and withdrew it from a level where the concentration of manganese was high. The intake level is being modified.

Though not typically in such concentration as at Greer Ferry, manganese is nonetheless ubiquitous. However, it does not go easily into solution in normally oxygenated water. As the water in lakes and reservoirs becomes increasingly stratified towards the end of the summer and early fall, the concentration of manganese in the bottom water layer increases as the manganese is picked up from the sediment in the absence of oxygen. Thus, an intake from bottom water can be heavy with manganese.

Manganese oxidizes rapidly and precipitates out of solution. Thus, oxygenation will remove it. But combination with complex organic material could keep some in solution. We are interested in the novel suggestion by the investigators for the Georgia Department of Natural Resources that a combination of manganese and organic materials may have caused the fish kill. Most reports relate to toxicity from manganese alone.

Manganese is an essential material for man and animals. The National Academy of Sciences reports that "Manganese pollution of water appears not to be a problem, except under very unusual circumstances." The standard for manganese in fresh water supplies is far below the toxic level for humans, because the standards are based on aesthetics — manganese blackens laundry, plumbing, causes odors, even in minute quantities. Less is known about the effect on human or animal health of manganese combined with the organic material in water which might persist after treatment. This should now be looked into as a result of the Georgian experience, and I will alert EPA.

Jack Crockford has drawn on very competent specialists. However, we will see that other experts consult with them on their finding. Wider consideration of their hypothesis would develop evidence that could help confirm or reject the proposed mechanism and may explain heretofore unexplained fish kills such as have occurred in swamps in late summer.

Electrostatic Copy Made for Preservation Purposes



Joe B. Tanner commissioner

Jack Crockford

Department of Natural Resources

GAME AND FISH DIVISION 270 WASHINGTON ST., S.W. ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30334 (404) 656-3500

August 8, 1977

1977 To fack her.

Have someone look

moto this to me

assessment to me

J. C.

The Honorable Jimmy Carter United States President The White House Washington, D. C.

Dear President Carter:

It was a real pleasure to see you on August 2, and I appreciate very much the time you were able to spend with me.

As per our discussion, I am attaching a short summary of the Lake Lanier Trout Hatchery problem along with a summary report of the work done last fall at the time of the mortality. It seems to me that this problem has serious implications far beyond this particular reservoir and in fact beyond fish and wildlife interests. We would appreciate very much your referring this problem to Dr. Frank Press for his review and evaluation. We will of course continue our work with the problem and would be happy to furnish whatever data becomes available to us.

Frank.

Again, it was a real pleasure to see you and to meet Vice-President Mondale, and I hope that you will have the opportunity for a woodcock shoot in Georgia this winter.

Sincerely,

Jack A. Crockford

Director

JAC:eb

CONFIDENTIAL

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON
August 15, 1977

Zbig Brzezinski

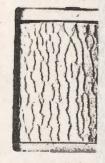
The attached was returned in the President's outbox. It is forwarded to you for appropriate handling.

Rick Hutcheson

cc: Stu Eizenstat

RE: EXPORT CONTROL OF US

TECHNOLOGY





Mr. President:

Press, Eizenstat, Lipshutz, Moore and Watson concur.

The Domestic Policy Staff recommends that Stu Eizenstat be included among the addressees of the memo.

yes	no

Rick

	WASHING ION							
ACTION	FYI	o'n te	Ball	Latin Note				
-		MONDALE		ENROLLED BILL				
-		COSTANZA		AGENCY REPORT				
	V	EIZENSTAT		CAB DECISION				
		JORDAN		EXECUTIVE ORDER				
		LIPSHUTZ	-	Comments due to				
		MOORE		Carp/Huron within				
		POWELL 48 hours; due to						
		WATSON		Staff Secretary				
				next day				

		FOR STAFFING
		FOR INFORMATION
	\checkmark	FROM PRESIDENT'S OUTBOX
.		LOG IN/TO PRESIDENT TODAY
1		IMMEDIATE TURNAROUND

ARAGON
BOURNE
BRZEZINSKI
BUTLER
CARP
H. CARTER
CLOUGH
FALLOWS
FIRST LADY
GAMMILL
HARDEN
HOYT
HUTCHESON
JAGODA
KING

	KRAFT
	LANCE
	LINDER
	MITCHELL
	POSTON
	PRESS
	B. RAINWATER
	SCHLESINGER
	SCHNEIDERS
	SCHULTZE
	SIEGEL
	SMITH
•	STRAUSS
	WELLS
	VOORDE

5133

CONFIDENTIAL

THE WHITE HOUSE

CONFIDENTIAL - GDS

WASHINGTON

ACTION

August 15, 1977

MEMORANDUM TO:

THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI

SUBJECT:

Export Control of US Technology

Growing trade from West to East over the past five years has heightened concern over technology transfer, especially to the Soviet Union. The adequacy and appropriateness of export controls have been increasingly called into question by the responsible Executive Agencies, the Congress and the business community. Some -- such as State, Commerce, and business -- argue that export controls are too strigent. Others -- DOD and Congress -- maintain that the controls are not sufficiently tight. To provide the basis for sound policy guidance on this complex and important issue, I recommend that you authorize a PRM directing a review of our policy on the export control of US technology (Tab I).

The PRM will provide you options for decision on key aspects of technology transfer policy, such as objectives, criteria, control measures, and organizational arrangements. The review will also provide the basis for Executive Branch reports on technology transfer mandated by recent legislation and for consistent Executive Branch testimony in upcoming Congressional hearings.

While there is interest in a comprehensive review of all aspects of technology transfer, all agencies agree that this PRM should focus on the control of technology, particularly to the Communist countries. The other key aspect of technology transfer is in the North-South context. Here the issues are promotional rather than restrictive in nature and involve considerations vastly different from those in the East-West context. Accordingly, I propose to treat the question of North-South technology transfer separately and will be submitting a directive on this for your approval.

RECOMMENDATION

That you authorize me to sign the PRM at Tab I on the export control of US technology.

Approve

Other

Frank Press concurs.

12/5/89

-CONFIDENTIAL - GDS

CONFIDENTIAL

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

CONFIDENTIAL GDS

Presidential Review Memorandum/NSC

TO: The Vice President

The Secretary of State

The Secretary of Defense

ALSO: The Secretary of Commerce

The Secretary of the Treasury

The Secretary of Labor

The Secretary of Energy

The Director, Office of Management & Budget

The Chairman, Council of Economic Advisers

The Director, Arms Control & Disarmament Agency

The Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

The Director of Central Intelligence

The Administrator, National Aeronautical & Space

Administration

The Director, National Science Foundation

The Director, Office of Science & Technology Policy

The Chairman, Nuclear Regulatory Commission

SUBJECT:

Export Control of US Technology

The President has directed that the SCC review our policy on the export control of US technology transfer to Communist countries. The review should develop options for Presidential decision concerning objectives, criteria, control measures, organizational arrangements, and possible legislative initiatives regarding export control. The review should provide the basis for reports on these matters called for by recent legislation and recommend guidelines for US participation in the upcoming review of the COCOM list.

The review should include:

• An examination of existing policy, criteria and current mechanisms for control of technology transfer and an evaluation of the degree to which the objectives of such control have been attained.

CONFIDENTIAL - GDS 12/5/89

- An assessment of the military, political, and economic implications for the US and its allies of technology transfer to the various Communist states and an evaluation of how trade-offs among these factors are and should be made. To place this assessment in perspective, an evaluation should be carried out of the implications for US of technology transfer to other industrial and Third World countries.
- An evaluation of which technologies, and in what form, are most in need of control, together with development of criteria and recommended procedures for carrying out such control.
- An analysis of the policies of COCOM and non-COCOM supplier states regarding the transfer of technology to Communist states, including the likelihood of obtaining cooperation by other key supplier countries.
- An assessment of the advantages and disadvantages of establishing varying standards of export control for specific Communist states, together with development of criteria and procedures for applying such control.
- Identification of the interaction between export control and US policies on related issues (non-proliferation, arms transfers, and North-South technology transfer).

The review should draw on existing PRM responses and other studies. It will be chaired by Ben Huberman on behalf of the NSC and OSTP staffs. It should be submitted for discussion by the SCC by November 1, 1977.

There will be a follow-on interagency study dealing with the use of US technology transfer as a positive influence in North-South relations.

Zbigniew Brzezinski

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Date: August	17, 1977		MEMORANDUM
FOR ACTION:	- main reconstruction (SEE)	FOR INFORMATION	V:
Stu Eizenstat Bob Lipshutz Frank Moore - CO Jack Watson - C	see comme concurs	The Vice Pres	ident
	•	ated 8/15/77 re Ex	port Control of U.S.
	TO THE STAFF S	E MUST BE DELIVERED ECRETARY BY: .2:00 NOON	
	DAY: W	Mednesday	
	DATE: A	ugust 17, 1977	
ACTION REQUESTE X You Other:	D: ur comments		
STAFF RESPONSE: I co Please note other com	ncur. ments below:	No commen	t.

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.

If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

August 17, 1977 Date:

MEMORANDUM

FOR ACTION:

FOR INFORMATION:

Stu Eizenstat Slla Bob Lipshutz - see comme

The Vice President

Frank Moore - Concun

Jack Watson - concuis

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: CONFIDENTIAL memo dated 8/15/77 re Export Control of U.S.

Technology

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:

TIME:

12:00 NOON

DAY:

Wednesday

DATE:

August 17, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:

X Your comments

Other:

STAFF RESPONSE:

I concur.

No comment.

Please note other comments below:

ACTION	FYI	
	/	MONDALE
		COSTANZA
V		EIZENSTAT
	_	JORDAN
V		LIPSHUTZ
V		MOORE
		POWELL
V		WATSON

ENROLLED BILL
AGENCY REPORT
CAB DECISION
EXECUTIVE ORDER
Comments due to
Carp/Huron within
48 hours; due to
Staff Secretary
next day

	ST TO STATE OF THE						١.	
V	FOR	STAFF	ING			2 AN	TRAN	\ \
		INFOR				VIII 77	WIN	% .
			IDENT'S			OWIL	Bir	
	LOG	IN/TO	PRESID	ENT	TODA	X /	الم	10
	IMME	EDIATE	TURNAR	OUND		1	BY IN.	'
						400	`&\.	1
						*	0	1

ARAGON
BOURNE
BRZEZINSKI
BUTLER
CARP
H. CARTER
CLOUGH
FALLOWS
FIRST LADY
GAMMILL
HARDEN
HOYT
HUTCHESON
JAGODA
KING

	1.
	KRAFT
	LANCE
	LINDER
	MITCHELL
,	POSTON
	PRESS
	B. RAINWATER
	SCHLESINGER
	SCHNEIDERS
	SCHULTZE
	SIEGEL
	SMITH
	STRAUSS
·	WELLS
	VOORDE

THE WHILE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

August 17, 1977 Date:

MEMORANDUM

FOR ACTION:

Stu Eizenstat Bob Lipshutz Frank Moore Jack Watson

FOR INFORMATION:

The Vice President

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

CONFIDENTIAL memo dated 8/15/77 re Export Control of U.S. SUBJECT:

Technology

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:

TIME:

12:00 NOON

DAY:

Wednesday

DATE:

August 17, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:

X Your comments

Other:

Jor security purposes of suggest similar considerations be given to these matters, regardless of the countries of destination.

8/17/17

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.

If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)

WASHINGTON

August 17, 1977

MEMORANDUM

FOR ACTION:

Stu Eizenstat Bob Lipshutz Frank Moore Jack Watson

FOR INFORMATION:

The Vice President

4 c Carping

467

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

CONFIDENTIAL memo dated 8/15/77 re Export Control of U.S.

Technology

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:

TIME:

12:00 NOON

DAY:

Wednesday

DATE:

August 17, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:

X Your comments

Other:

STAFF RESPONSE:

____ I concur.

No comment.

Please note other comments below:

I concur with the contents of the PRM.

The addressees should include Assistant to the President for Domestic Affairs and Policy

WASHINGTON

Date: August 17, 1977

MEMORANDUM

FOR ACTION:

Stu Eizenstat
Bob Lipshutz
Frank Moore
Jack Watson

FOR INFORMATION:

The Vice President

FROM: Rick Hutcheson, Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: GONFIDENTIAL memo dated 8/15/77 re Export Control of U.S.

Technology

YOUR RESPONSE MUST BE DELIVERED TO THE STAFF SECRETARY BY:

TIME:

12:00 NOON

DAY:

Wednesday

DATE:

August 17, 1977

ACTION REQUESTED:

X Your comments

Other:

STAFF RESPONSE:

___ I concur.

No comment.

Please note other comments below:

PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.

If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately. (Telephone, 7052)

Concur- Tate (Senate)
64- U.F. Pivin (Hr-u)
Concur Ruble

CONFIDENTIAL

THE WHITE HOUSE

CONFIDENTIAL - GDS

WASHINGTON

ACTION

August 15, 1977

MEMORANDUM TO:

THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI

23

SUBJECT:

Export Control of US Technology

Growing trade from West to East over the past five years has heightened concern over technology transfer, especially to the Soviet Union. The adequacy and appropriateness of export controls have been increasingly called into question by the responsible Executive Agencies, the Congress and the business community. Some -- such as State, Commerce, and business -- argue that export controls are too strigent. Others -- DOD and Congress -- maintain that the controls are not sufficiently tight. To provide the basis for sound policy guidance on this complex and important issue, I recommend that you authorize a PRM directing a review of our policy on the export control of US technology (Tab I).

The PRM will provide you options for decision on key aspects of technology transfer policy, such as objectives, criteria, control measures, and organizational arrangements. The review will also provide the basis for Executive Branch reports on technology transfer mandated by recent legislation and for consistent Executive Branch testimony in upcoming Congressional hearings.

While there is interest in a comprehensive review of all aspects of technology transfer, all agencies agree that this PRM should focus on the control of technology, particularly to the Communist countries. The other key aspect of technology transfer is in the North-South context. Here the issues are promotional rather than restrictive in nature and involve considerations vastly different from those in the East-West context. Accordingly, I propose to treat the question of North-South technology transfer separately and will be submitting a directive on this for your approval.

RECOMMENDATION

That you authorize me to sign the PRM at Tab I on the export control of US technology.

Approve	Other	

Frank Press concurs.

CONFIDENTIAL - GDS

12/4/89

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

CONFIDENTIAL GDS

Presidential Review Memorandum/NSC

TO: The Vice President

The Secretary of State
The Secretary of Defense

ALSO: The Secretary of Commerce

The Secretary of the Treasury

The Secretary of Labor
The Secretary of Energy

The Director, Office of Management & Budget The Chairman, Council of Economic Advisers

The Director, Arms Control & Disarmament Agency

The Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff The Director of Central Intelligence

The Administrator, National Aeronautical & Space

Administration

The Director, National Science Foundation

The Director, Office of Science & Technology Policy

The Chairman, Nuclear Regulatory Commission

SUBJECT:

Export Control of US Technology

The President has directed that the SCC review our policy on the export control of US technology transfer to Communist countries. The review should develop options for Presidential decision concerning objectives, criteria, control measures, organizational arrangements, and possible legislative initiatives regarding export control. The review should provide the basis for reports on these matters called for by recent legislation and recommend guidelines for US participation in the upcoming review of the COCOM list.

The review should include:

• An examination of existing policy, criteria and current mechanisms for control of technology transfer and an evaluation of the degree to which the objectives of such control have been attained.

CONFIDENTIAL - GDS 12/5/89

- An assessment of the military, political, and economic implications for the US and its allies of technology transfer to the various Communist states and an evaluation of how trade-offs among these factors are and should be made. To place this assessment in perspective, an evaluation should be carried out of the implications for US of technology transfer to other industrial and Third World countries.
- An evaluation of which technologies, and in what form, are most in need of control, together with development of criteria and recommended procedures for carrying out such control.
- An analysis of the policies of COCOM and non-COCOM supplier states regarding the transfer of technology to Communist states, including the likelihood of obtaining cooperation by other key supplier countries.
- An assessment of the advantages and disadvantages of establishing varying standards of export control for specific Communist states, together with development of criteria and procedures for applying such control.
- Identification of the interaction between export control and US policies on related issues (non-proliferation, arms transfers, and North-South technology transfer).

The review should draw on existing PRM responses and other studies. It will be chaired by Ben Huberman on behalf of the NSC and OSTP staffs. It should be submitted for discussion by the SCC by November 1, 1977.

There will be a follow-on interagency study dealing with the use of US technology transfer as a positive influence in North-South relations.

Zbigniew Brzezinski

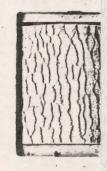
THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON
August 18, 1977

Bob Lipshutz

The attached was returned in the President's outbox. It is forwarded to you for appropriate handling.

Rick Hutcheson

RE: PLAINS, GEORGIA - SECRET SERVICE PROTECTION





ACTION	
	MONDALE
	COSTANZA
	EIZENSTAT
V	JORDAN
V	LIPSHUTZ
	MOORE
	POWELL
	WATSON

ENROLLED BILL
AGENCY REPORT
CAB DECISION
EXECUTIVE ORDER
Comments due to
Carp/Huron within
48 hours; due to
Staff Secretary
next day

	FOR STAFFING
	FOR INFORMATION
V	FROM PRESIDENT'S OUTBOX
	LOG IN/TO PRESIDENT TODAY
	IMMEDIATE TURNAROUND

ARAGON
BOURNE
BRZEZINSKI
BUTLER
CARP
H. CARTER
CLOUGH
FALLOWS
FIRST LADY
GAMMILL
HARDEN
HOYT
HUTCHESON
JAGODA
KING

-	-	
		KRAFT
		LANCE
		LINDER
		MITCHELL
		POSTON
		PRESS
		B. RAINWATER
		SCHLESINGER
		SCHNEIDERS
		SCHULTZE
		SIEGEL
		SMITH
		STRAUSS
	-	WELLS
		VOORDE

TO THE DESIGN OF THE WORK THE CORE OF THE

To: The President

FROM: Bof Financis

For your information.

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN.

August 16, 1977

no terms before agreement

MEMORANDUM FOR THE FILE

FROM:

Bob Lipshutz

SUBJECT:

Plains, Georgia -- Secret Service Protection

On Monday, August 15, 1977, I reviewed this matter with Mr. Kelley of the Secret Service.

We agreed that he would proceed to negotiate with Mr. and Mrs. Gnann concerning leasing a portion of their property on which the Secret Service headquarters could be located.

There are two alternatives: lease the existing residence but leave a sufficient parcel of land fronting on Church Street on which Mr. and Mrs. Gnann could build a new home; or lease a strip of land for the purpose of constructing a Secret Service building itself on the vacant land and leaving the residence for Mr. and Mrs. Gnann.

Mr. Kelley is going to proceed with this matter in conjunction with General Services Administration and report back to us promptly.

Electrostatic Copy Made for Preservation Purposes

ACTION

August 18, 1977

MEMORANDUM FOR:

THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI 2.

SUBJECT:

Letter to President of Djibouti

State has prepared a reply (Tab A) to the letter which Hassan Gouled Aptidon, President of Djibouti, wrote to you on June 30, 1977 (Tab B). His letter is a response to your message of contrations. The reply is warm and friendly in tone and mentions only two matters of substance: the possibility of cooperation in the area of economic development (something Djibouti may well need urgently if Ethiopian transit trade remains cut off) and the level of our representation in Djibouti, which we want to keep at the chargé level for the time being. That is why another letter may be useful. RECOMMENDATION:

That you sign the attached letter at Tab A.

Attachments

original to 2B

Dear Mr. President:

Your letter of June 30, conveyed to me through the good offices of Minister Kamil, sets forth a policy which accords with my own view of the proper relations between states. I am therefore particularly pleased that your country and mine will have an opportunity to work together on the international scene, and I am confident that we shall do so in an atmosphere of mutual consideration and respect.

Economic development is among the areas in which the United States and Djibouti can cooperate, and we look forward to participating with other friends of Djibouti in this effort.

We will keep under advisement the level of our representation as our relations develop. In the interim, I am sure that my Charge d'Affaires, Mr. Walter Clarke, will fully represent the views of my government, and will faithfully report the views of your government to me.

I have great confidence that the relationship between our two countries, which has begun so well, will flourish in the years ahead.

Timny Carter

President Hassan Gouled Aptidon Republic of Djibouti

DECLASSIFIED

E.O. 12958.SEC.3.5.(b)
WHITE HOUSE GIV 3, AUGI

TE 11/13/07

WASHINGTON
August 18, 1977

Frank Moore

The attached was returned in the President's outbox. It is forwarded to you for your information.

Rick Hutcheson

CONGRESSMAN JIM WRIGHT



ACTION	FYI	
		MONDALE
		COSTANZA
		EIZENSTAT
		JORDAN
		/LIPSHUTZ
	\checkmark	MOORE
		POWELL
		WATSON

ENROLLED BILL
AGENCY REPORT
CAB DECISION
EXECUTIVE ORDER
Comments due to
Carp/Huron within
48 hours; due to
Staff Secretary
next day

	FOR STAFFING
	FOR INFORMATION
V	FROM PRESIDENT'S OUTBOX
	LOG IN/TO PRESIDENT TODAY
	IMMEDIATE TURNAROUND

ARAGON
BOURNE
BRZEZINSKI
BUTLER
CARP
H. CARTER
CLOUGH
FALLOWS
FIRST LADY
GAMMILL
HARDEN
HOYT
HUTCHESON
JAGODA
KING

	KRAFT
	LANCE
	LINDER
	MITCHELL
	POSTON
	PRESS
	B. RAINWATER
	SCHLESINGER
	SCHNEIDERS
	SCHULTZE
	SIEGEL
	SMITH
•	STRAUSS
	WELLS
	VOORDE

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

August 17, 1977

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

FRANK MOORE

SUBJECT:

CONGRESSMAN JIM WRIGHT (D-TEX)

Jim asked that I pass along two messages.

1. He has sent a telegram to all Democrats in the House asking them to avoid negative comments about the Panama Canal treaty until the Administration makes it case. Jim also said he would be glad to meet with us to devise a strategy for getting the businessmen in the Gulf states involved in the Latin America/Southeastern United States trade issues.

He said that he tried out some arguments against some right wingers while helping Ron Faucheux in New Orleans last Friday. These seemed to work, and he would be willing to help if he can in some way.

9000

2. He also said he gave some ABC people an one-hour interview in Houston for a report card on President Carter. They reported they had spent an hour with Senator Humphrey and could not get one single negative comment from Humphrey on the President, even on "what disturbs you the most about Carter?" Jim said all his comments were positive, and they ended up using none of his and the one comment from Humphrey. He wanted you to know he was very supportive in all of his speeches.

cc: The Vice President

Electrostatic Copy Made for Preservation Purposes

August 18, 1977

Bert Lance

For your information, the attached Appropriation for the Department of Commerce was signed by the President and given to Bob Linder for appropriate handling.

Rick Hutcheson

88/18/11



EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503

THE PRESIDENT MAS SEEN.

August 16, 1977

SIGNATURE

MEMORANDUM FOR:

THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

BERT LANCE

SUBJECT:

Proposed Supplemental Appropria-

tion for the Department of

Commerce

Attached for your approval and signature is a fiscal year 1978 supplemental appropriation request for \$1,350,000 for the Secretarial Representative program of the Department of Commerce.

The program consists of 10 regional representatives of the Secretary and 26 support personnel. The chief function of the Secretarial Representatives is to coordinate and improve the Department's field operations. The Secretarial Representatives' duties include meeting with business leaders, mayors, and governors, and serving on the Department of Commerce's Regional Councils, the Federal Executive Boards, and the Federal Regional Councils.

The Department has historically not had the capability of providing strong management for its many disparate agencies. The representatives will be useful in strengthening the managerial role of the Secretary.

The Department of Commerce established the Secretarial Representative program in 1976 and has supported it with funding from the Secretary's reserve. (The reserve is derived out of a 1% set aside of the Department's appropriated salaries and expenses funds). However, as the Secretary's reserve is primarily to be used for emergencies and not for operational programs, specific funds for the continuation of the Secretarial Representative program are needed.

This proposal will increase budget outlays for fiscal year 1978 by \$1,350,000 over previous estimates.

Recommendation

That you approve this request and sign the letter transmitting this supplemental appropriation to the Congress.

Attachment

THE WHITE HOUSE

The Speaker of the

House of Representatives

Sir:

'I ask the Congress to consider a supplemental appropriation for the fiscal year 1978 in the amount of \$1,350,000 for the Department of Commerce.

The details of this proposal are set forth in the enclosed letter from the Director of the Office of Management and Budget. I concur with his comments and observations.

Respectfully,

Enclosure